11. Tріравінх' наектріис Díттих
11.1 Elgajuyina
 pas evadaassápevus eaisus

$$
\begin{aligned}
& i(t)=I_{m} \sin \left(\omega t+\varphi_{i}\right) \\
& v(t)=V_{m} \sin \left(\omega t+\varphi_{v}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

0. andes aures fopers amokafouvale 6 thu texvinu opodagia

Erniv mpáそn, $67 a$ dintux Mapaguyu's, perayopa's nou diavopu's ths nieutauns evepjoias gupyépa va exoupe neplocorepes



 perapopes non moduyasina mi. yopria (naravadwres)


Ero avwrepu 6xnja dev prriuape be $\lambda$ entopuperes子'a rou rpóno $6 u ̛ d e s u s ~ y e r v n i z p i a s-\varphi o p r i o u ~ u . d i n, ~$ Ania deixroupe znv gevilù elkova nodupafikou' sustripazos...
11.2 Opispos moдичабinou бusríparos ra'sew



$$
\begin{array}{rlrl}
V_{1}(t) & =V_{m} \sin (\omega t) & \left(\varphi a^{\prime} n 1\right) \\
V_{2}(t) & =V_{m} \sin \left(\omega t-\frac{2 \pi}{n}\right) & \left(4 a^{\prime} n_{2}\right) \\
V_{3}(t) & =V_{m} \sin \left(\omega t-2 \cdot \frac{2 n}{n}\right) & \\
& \vdots \\
V_{n}(t)= & V_{m} \sin \left(\omega t-(n-1) \frac{2 n}{n}\right) & (\text { (4ain } n)
\end{array}
$$

Maparnpoujes on ol zabas $V_{1}(t), V_{2}(t), \ldots, V_{n}(t)$ Exouv

2) - $1 \delta 10$ niaros $V_{m}$ (axi amapainnro ofus)

Erriv mepinyw on mov isxiour of mapadoxes 1), 2) hae 3)
 Eve av 18xue. povov $n$ 1) (גпараiruta)! леjera. "得 вицдетріко".

Mаранащ dixvoupe fia $n=3$ eva suддечpiko'

$n=3$ suнpetpike sustrpa


$$
w^{w_{1}} \begin{aligned}
V_{1}(t) & =V_{m} \sin \omega t \\
V_{2}(t) & =V_{m} \sin \left(\omega t-\frac{2 \pi}{3}\right) \\
V_{3}(t) & =V_{m} \sin \left(\omega t-\frac{4 \pi}{3}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\bar{V}_{1}=V_{m}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{V}_{2}=V_{m} e^{-j \frac{2 \pi}{3}} \\
& \overline{V_{3}}=V_{m} e^{-j \frac{4 \pi}{3}}
\end{aligned}
$$

Ta 3 diavigharo 6rpeipovid, $\mu \varepsilon \quad \gamma \omega v i \alpha m$ raxuitira $\omega$


H "diadoxn"" pabecuv siva". 1-2-3 (Eulv' buisтma)


n diadoxn yaíeur eival 1-3-2 (avricrpapo suisiapa
Maparnphire on $\bar{V}_{1}+\bar{V}_{2}+\bar{V}_{3}=0 \quad$ (riari;)
 bubmua!)
$n=3 \quad M_{n}$ superpilio 3 pasimi búsenuд


Mpo60xn!

- Tia va eivan 3 بagiko to buigrnua da mpína onwornnors $v a$ Exoups $\varphi_{1} \neq \varphi_{2} \neq \varphi_{3}$

Au excupe $\quad \pi, x, \quad \varphi_{1}=\varphi_{2} \neq \varphi_{3}$ हंxoupe Jipasimo ou'sunk na $\alpha v \quad \varphi_{1}=\varphi_{2}=\varphi_{3} \rightarrow$ भovoчasiko suвrина! ( $\delta$ unapxa $\delta$ 位ора' чaбews...)
11.3 Tpipasina sustrifara

 बroидहlgrina бris eqариoyes

Tpigasiun jevurirpia


- amorgiaital amo 3 nuges rabaus (גpa exa 6 киpodeutes) 013 rasas $\bar{V}_{1}, \bar{V}_{2}, \bar{V}_{3}$ anorfioui surnlus Gu孔дaraiko zpisasino subenfa

Tpipagives yoprio


- amozedaya ano 3 buigeres Nurisrabess $\bar{z}_{1}, \bar{z}_{2}, \bar{z}_{3}$ oxi anopaitura líes $\mu$ eragu rous
 'Av $16 \times \operatorname{sig} \quad \bar{Z}_{1}=\bar{Z}_{2}=\bar{Z}_{3}$ to tpipasile coaptio apyeton Gиниетріко'

Tileta ro epwirnfa:
 rрічавіко yoprio;

H mio smani dion saiveral napakaizw.

xponsiponorouipe 6 aymyous uan surdsoupe kaits nugn'


Avayipape on to suibinge ninguiv $\left(\bar{V}_{1}, \bar{V}_{2}, \bar{V}_{3}\right)$ ava, suн⿲eтpikó
Av Gupper va loxuin $\bar{Z}_{1}=\bar{Z}_{2}=\bar{Z}_{3}=\bar{Z}$ w're kan to buigrnpa uiv 3 рвusairuv:

$$
\bar{I}_{1}=\frac{\bar{V}_{1}}{\bar{Z}} \quad, \quad \bar{I}_{2}=\frac{\bar{V}_{2}}{\bar{Z}}, \quad \bar{I}_{3}=\frac{\bar{V}_{3}}{\bar{Z}}
$$

Eival виниетрлио'
11.4 Zevikas rpiyabikelv busenfairwv




Erair mpä̧n xphoimonorocura, o, 2 параиаіти rpómol quudéns minguir na yopricur fuetasi rous
11.4.1 Zaisn ningaiv 68 arepa
(2)


Зчaginui jervitpia 1 qugn agrepa

Euvdroupr be koivo kópBo (N) róv apuncillo mo'io nails rugus - ko'r阝os (N) anoka dara. oudéyepos koppos

H 3 yasiun fuas jerruitple Éxe, rupa 4 aи podevers ( $\alpha$ V1 6). Akpoofintes (1), (2, (3), (N)
11.4.2 Zeugn yoptiou 6e a67epa

OHQia
(2)

- $20^{\prime}$ rpiyasillo soptio Exes non aveo 4 גкроórintes Anpodintes (1), (2), (3), (N)

3фабili чорсio 7 Eu'sn ár
11.4.3 2av'sn nnguv 68 xpijuro

0. 3 nigges gurdearta, diadoxima

'Av to subynua nugure eival Gupperpino (nou oxedór marra So aVal) Sa l6xue $\bar{V}_{1}+\bar{V}_{2}+\bar{V}_{3}=0$
зчакиии үervitpla jousn rpyuivou apa dev diaro,pasreras o N.P.K bro'v kiagto Bpoxo!
Maparmpoupe ori $n$ 3фagimn jevrurpia Exध 3 «иродеитеs!
114.4 . Zeosn yoprius 6E rpifurvo

to roplyagiko yoprio eixe na aveo 3 aupodentes
11.4.5 Zevjas Bearinuiv ninguiv he 3parina yoprió
 Avapepoupe mapanarew ìhous rous duvarous suvourspais:

ג) Mingn' abrepas - yoprio acrejas xwpis oudítepo ajwyo'
(3)

B) Magn $^{\text {astrjas - yoprio acrepas } \mu \mathrm{E} \text { oudérepo ogugo }}$
(3)

б) Mngri 人aripas - بoprio rpizwro


ס) Mngri rapauvo- بoprio actreas


ह) Mngn rрiдuro - уортio rpizuro


Era उфаGiua diurva, גrejajerura amo róv rpoino Teu'sems feurnitplas ri yopriou, opilorzal ra чaska' нан za roخikai jegeinn (rasors uan painara) Mapanarem fivoule rou's anpiperis opispou's rous.

- Dagisni Taion: $\bar{V}_{\varphi}$ eivan $n$ taion petasi zur duio aupodentewiv hlas jevvitaias $\ddot{n}$ evos popriou
 diadoxikwiv (t) 6zu'v उфабinei. jervriepia

фa6inó poipa $\bar{I}_{\varphi}$ : to peu'pa mou diappr'घ uaige бevnitpia ň иale poprio
 burderns zu's 3 фafinu's yevruipplas $\mu \varepsilon$ ro 3фasino yoprio
 non riv pesparus durais
 $\sigma \varepsilon \sigma \subset \varepsilon \rho \alpha)$


Qabinés rabers

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{V}_{\varphi_{1}}=\bar{V}_{1 N}=\bar{V}_{1} \\
& \bar{V}_{\varphi_{2}}=\bar{V}_{2 N}=\bar{V}_{2} \\
& \bar{V}_{\varphi_{3}}=\bar{V}_{3 N}=\bar{V}_{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

$\bar{I}_{3}=\bar{I}_{\varphi_{3}}=I_{\gamma_{3}}$ Modiuss rabers

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{V}_{\gamma_{1}}=\bar{V}_{12}=\bar{V}_{1}-\bar{V}_{2} \\
& \bar{V}_{\gamma_{2}}=\bar{V}_{23}=\bar{V}_{2}-\bar{V}_{3} \\
& \bar{V}_{83}=\bar{V}_{31}=\bar{V}_{3}-\bar{V}_{1}
\end{aligned}
$$

\$agika pajpara

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{I}_{\varphi_{1}}=\bar{I}_{1} \\
& \bar{I}_{\varphi_{2}}=\bar{I}_{2} \\
& \bar{I}_{\varphi_{3}}=\bar{I}_{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

Modina powfara

Zoujn nnjuiv 6e rpizuro (areirroixa isxiouv ja 7 rísn gopriou be raijuro)


中agiues rabas

$$
\begin{aligned}
\bar{V}_{\varphi_{1}} & =\bar{V}_{1} \\
\bar{V}_{\varphi_{2}} & =\bar{V}_{2} \\
\bar{V}_{\varphi_{3}} & =\bar{V}_{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

Modines rabeis

$$
\left.\begin{array}{c}
\bar{V}_{\gamma 1}=\bar{V}_{12}=\bar{V}_{1}=\bar{V}_{\varphi_{1}} \\
\bar{V}_{\gamma 2}=\bar{V}_{23}=\bar{V}_{2}=\bar{V}_{\varphi_{2}} \\
V_{\gamma 3}=V_{31}=V_{3}=V_{\varphi_{3}}
\end{array}\right\} \begin{gathered}
\text { sunninzouv } \\
\text { pe ris } \\
\text { qasiues } \\
\text { rabas }
\end{gathered}
$$

фagina pevipata
$\bar{I}_{\varphi_{1}}$
$\bar{I}_{\varphi_{2}}$ paivortas
$\bar{I}_{\varphi_{3}}$

Modivai paipara

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{I}_{\gamma_{1}}=\bar{I}_{\varphi_{1}}-\bar{I}_{\varphi_{3}} \\
& \bar{I}_{\gamma_{2}}=\bar{I}_{\varphi_{2}}-\bar{I}_{\varphi_{1}} \\
& \bar{I}_{\gamma_{3}}=\bar{I}_{\varphi_{3}}-\bar{I}_{\varphi_{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

11,6 Sxesn чafinaiv nan nodimiv pejegaiv GE buдиerpina 3фаqua Gucripara

Zaign astr'pa (nuyss n" чopria)




$\delta_{n \lambda} \quad\left|\bar{\nabla}_{\gamma_{1}}\right|=\left|\bar{\nabla}_{\gamma_{2}}\right|=\left|\bar{V}_{\gamma_{3}}\right|=\left|\bar{V}_{\gamma}\right|$

ג́por Va exoune:


$$
\left|\bar{V}_{\gamma}\right|=2\left|\bar{V}_{\varphi}\right| \cos \frac{\pi}{6}=2\left|\bar{V}_{\varphi}\right| \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}=\sqrt{3}\left|\bar{V}_{\varphi}\right|
$$

 16xuias

$$
\begin{gathered}
\left|\bar{I}_{\text {nodino }}\right|=\left|\bar{I}_{\text {بasiko }}\right| \\
\left.\left|\bar{V}_{\delta}\right|=\left|\bar{V}_{\text {noдinri }}\right|=\sqrt{3}\left|\bar{V}_{\text {بasiun }}\right| \quad \text { (Joi'gn astépo }\right)
\end{gathered}
$$

 exer evepjo rime $V_{\text {pasiun, ev }}=220$ Volts人pa $\quad V_{\text {modiun, ov }}=\sqrt{3} \cdot 220=381$ Volts, бuvdesn abrepal)
naparn pisn
Dikruo $\triangle E H \rightarrow$ Meifes 68 olkianai's haravadures: ( 3 anpoosurses) Surdem astipa: $\quad$ veicus $\frac{1}{=}$ - caion ~ - oudéripas $N$ $-\gamma$ riwisn $\stackrel{1}{=}$

Zeugn zeiguivou (nmpes n" eopria)
Me everin's opolo rpono suenrópevol, 6 rn 7eugn rplyuivou han 68 bupperplivi gürenpa da exoupe
(3)


$$
\left|\bar{V}_{\varphi_{1}}\right|=\left|\bar{V}_{\varphi_{2}}\right|=\left|\bar{V}_{\varphi_{3}}\right|=\left|\bar{V}_{\varphi}\right|=\left|\bar{V}_{\gamma}\right|
$$

non

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left|\bar{I}_{\varphi_{1}}\right|=\left|\bar{I}_{\varphi_{2}}\right|=\left|\bar{I}_{\varphi_{3}}\right|=\left|\bar{I}_{\varphi}\right| \\
& \left|\bar{I}_{\gamma_{1}}\right|=\left|\bar{I}_{\gamma_{2}}\right|=\left|\bar{I}_{\gamma_{3}}\right|=\left|\bar{I}_{\gamma}\right| \\
& \left|\bar{I}_{\text {noגino }}\right|=\left|\bar{I}_{\gamma}\right|=\sqrt{3}\left|\bar{I}_{\varphi}\right| \quad \text { (Jsiju rpiruivou) }
\end{aligned}
$$


Tia to Jépa aurś avapepoupe ra egris:

- Oa didezar máverer 20 उчasiwo siotupa zuv muguiv wo oroio naivta la eivat gupperpliedo, (e guvdespadogi* abrepa (survilus) in zpixuivou (nio gavia).
- To Brpaginó búbrnpa tuv popzicur Ia Eival nal xutó 68
 6инرетрікі́
- Inrovivar or rasers ual ta peifato tra yoptía kalus nai ol loxurs (eveejos, deejos, yalvousiva)
- Boblint smpasia Exotr bruv emiduon उبasikuiv ndeutpiumb ঠintiour - тo Seuipuma milhmaen, omws ta doupe... - o perasxhmarequof xbripa-rpyúvou

Mapanairw ta rрохиривoums be napadizfara.

H surdegrodogia paiveral mapakaize.
(3)



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left.\begin{array}{l}
\bar{V}_{1}=V_{m} \\
\bar{V}_{2}=V_{m} e^{-j \frac{2 \pi}{3}} \\
\bar{V}_{3}=V_{m} e^{-j \frac{4 \pi}{3}}
\end{array}\right\} \frac{\varepsilon v v^{\prime}}{6 \underline{662 n} 10 x}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (diadosu' 1-3-2) }
\end{aligned}
$$

(Siadoxn 1-2-3)

 Eival o unodogiguos tus raiskus $\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}$

Esiu Ia pas pongriser nodv to $\theta$ aripnpa Milluxa

Exoupe $\lambda$ andov:

$$
\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}=\frac{-\bar{V}_{1} \frac{1}{\bar{z}_{1}+\bar{z}_{8}}-V_{2} \frac{1}{\overline{z_{2}}+\bar{z}_{3}}-V_{3} \frac{1}{\bar{z}_{3}+\bar{z}_{8}}}{\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{1}+\bar{z}_{8}}+\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{2}+\bar{z}_{z}}+\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{3}+\bar{z}_{8}}+\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{0}}}=\text { rrw } 6+u^{\prime}
$$

$\dot{\alpha}^{\alpha} \dot{\alpha} \quad \bar{V}_{1}=\bar{I}_{1} \bar{Z}_{j}+\bar{I}_{1} \bar{Z}_{1}+\bar{V}_{N^{\prime} N}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\stackrel{\prime}{n} \bar{V}_{1}=\bar{I}_{1}\left(\bar{Z}_{\gamma}+\bar{Z}_{1}\right)-\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}} & \Rightarrow \bar{I}_{1}=\frac{\bar{V}_{1}+\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}}{Z_{0}+\bar{Z}_{1}} \\
\quad \bar{I}_{2} & =\frac{\bar{V}_{2}+\overline{V N N}_{N \prime}}{\bar{Z}_{y}+\bar{Z}_{2}} \\
\bar{I}_{3} & =\frac{\bar{V}_{3}+\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}}{\bar{Z}_{y}+\bar{Z}_{3}}
\end{aligned}
$$

kal to siktuo eminuista....
 zore:

$$
\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}=\frac{-\frac{1}{\bar{z}+\bar{z}_{\gamma}}\left(\overline{V_{1}}+\overline{V_{2}}+\bar{V}_{3}\right)}{\frac{3}{\bar{z}+\overline{z_{\gamma}}}+\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{0}}}=0
$$

 ano perika!)
kai $\bar{I}_{1}=\frac{\bar{V}_{1}}{\bar{Z}_{\gamma}+\bar{Z}}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{I}_{2}=\frac{\bar{V}_{2}}{\bar{Z}_{8}+\bar{z}} \\
& I_{3}=\frac{\bar{V}_{3}}{\bar{Z}_{+}+\bar{z}}
\end{aligned}
$$

Zsijn abrep (7nyss) - reyaivou (bopria)

gun mepintwon גurui peratprnoupe to tpizuvo auv
 tà mpongouifeva...

Oa anodou Vn'bouv jupiva napaday fara...

Eqapmogn 1
Diderar to anodoulo tpiparino dinevo:
(3)


Oudétepos dev unapxer.
A idovzai

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \omega=27.50=314.16 \mathrm{r} / \mathrm{s} \\
& R=100 \Omega \\
& L=0.319 \mathrm{H} \\
& C=31.83 \mu \mathrm{~F}
\end{aligned}
$$

Enzouvtal of tabers $\bar{V}_{1^{\prime} N^{\prime},} \bar{V}_{2^{\prime} N^{\prime}}, \bar{V}_{3 N^{\prime}}$ ( $\varphi$ agiues rabers) was ta peypata $\bar{I}_{\gamma 1}, \bar{I}_{\gamma_{2}}, \bar{I}_{\gamma_{3}}$
$A n /$
zo dikwo бpayerx:

onov $\bar{Z}_{1}=R=100 \Omega$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{Z}_{2}=R+j \omega L=100+j 100 \Omega \\
& \bar{Z}_{3}=\frac{1}{j \omega c}=-j 100 \Omega
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \alpha p \alpha \\
& \bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}=\frac{-\bar{V}_{1} \frac{1}{z_{1}}-\bar{V}_{2} \frac{1}{z_{2}}-\bar{V}_{3} \frac{1}{\bar{z}_{3}}}{\frac{1}{z_{1}}+\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{2}}+\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{3}}}=\frac{1.7526 \angle 51.2^{\circ}}{0.0158 / 18.3^{\circ}} \\
& \quad \Rightarrow \bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}=110.92 \angle 32.9^{\circ} V_{0} 1+5
\end{aligned}
$$

Enopeivus:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { orvas: }_{-\bar{V}_{1}+\bar{I}_{\gamma_{1}} \bar{Z}_{1}+\bar{V}_{N_{N}^{\prime N}}^{\prime}=0} & \Rightarrow \bar{I}_{\gamma_{1}}=\frac{\bar{V}_{1}+\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}}{\bar{Z}_{1}}=2.99\left\lfloor 11.6^{\circ} \mathrm{A}\right. \\
& \bar{I}_{\gamma_{2}}=\frac{\bar{V}_{2}+\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}}{\bar{Z}_{2}}=0.80 L-138.5^{\circ} \mathrm{A} \\
& \bar{I}_{\gamma_{3}}=\frac{\bar{V}_{3}+\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}}{Z_{3}}=2.33 L-178.3^{\circ} \mathrm{A}
\end{aligned}
$$

(è $\lambda \varepsilon \gamma \times 05 \quad \bar{I}_{\gamma_{1}}+\bar{I}_{\gamma_{2}}+\bar{I}_{\gamma 3}=7.9 \times 10^{-4}+j 2 \times 10^{-3} \approx 0+j 0$ ( 6 wori)
unodogigios gasiuaiv ráseuv

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{V}_{1^{\prime} N^{\prime}}=\bar{I}_{\gamma_{1}} \cdot \bar{Z}_{1}=299 \angle 11.6^{\circ} \mathrm{Volts} \\
& \bar{V}_{2^{\prime} N^{\prime}}=\bar{I}_{\gamma_{2}} \cdot \bar{Z}_{2}=113.1 \angle-93.5^{\circ} \mathrm{Volts} \\
& \bar{V}_{3^{\prime} N^{\prime}}=\bar{I}_{\gamma_{3}} \cdot \bar{Z}_{3}=233 \angle 91.7^{\circ} \text { Volts }
\end{aligned}
$$

Diavvgrarizá siappáндата


Eyapporn 2
Dideral ro rpreasivo dilizuo:
(3)

onov.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{V}_{1}=220 \mathrm{~V} \\
& \bar{V}_{2}=220 /-120^{\circ} \mathrm{V} \\
& \bar{V}_{3}=220 \angle-240^{\circ} \mathrm{V}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\bar{z}_{\pi}=5+j 2 \Omega \quad\left(\text { E6wz } \alpha v a 167 a 6 u n \text { n } \gamma w^{\prime} v\right)
$$

$$
\bar{Z}_{r}=10 \Omega \quad \text { (avribrasu ppappu's) }
$$

$$
E_{1}=50+j 20.2
$$

$$
\vec{Z}_{2}=100-j 30 \Omega
$$

$$
\bar{Z}_{3}=70+j 40 \Omega
$$

Zrrouivear za pripara ppapun's $\bar{I}_{\gamma 1}, \bar{I}_{\gamma 2}, \bar{I}_{\gamma 3}$

An/


(2)


$$
\bar{Z}_{1} \cdot=\frac{\bar{Z}_{1} \bar{Z}_{3}}{\bar{Z}_{1}+\bar{Z}_{2}+\bar{Z}_{3}}=\frac{(50+j 20) \cdot(70+j 40)}{220+j 30}=19.55 / 43.8^{\circ} \Omega
$$

ćpsia...

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{Z}_{2}^{\prime}=\frac{\bar{z}_{1} \bar{z}_{2}}{\bar{z}_{1}+\bar{z}_{2}+\bar{z}_{3}}=25.321-2.7^{\circ} \Omega \\
& \bar{z}_{3}^{\prime}=\frac{\bar{Z}_{2} \bar{Z}_{3}}{\bar{z}_{1}+\bar{z}_{2}+\bar{z}_{3}}=37.9015 .3^{\circ} \Omega
\end{aligned}
$$

zo sinwo fiveral:
(3)

unodogilouke tanv raín $\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}=\frac{-\bar{V}_{1} \frac{1}{\bar{Z}_{n}+\bar{z}_{r}+\bar{Z}_{1}^{\prime}}-\bar{V}_{2} \frac{1}{\bar{Z}_{n}+\bar{z}_{r}+\bar{Z}_{2}^{\prime}}-\bar{V}_{3} \frac{1}{\overline{Z_{n}}+\bar{Z}_{r}+\bar{Z}_{3}^{\prime}}}{\frac{1}{\bar{Z}_{n}+\bar{Z}_{r}+\bar{Z}_{i}^{\prime}}+\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{n}+\bar{Z}_{r}+\bar{Z}_{2}^{\prime}}+\frac{1}{\bar{Z}_{n}+\bar{Z}_{r}+\bar{Z}_{3}}}= \\
& =\frac{4.248 / 108.8^{\circ}}{0.072 \angle-13.4^{\circ}} \Rightarrow \bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}=59,0 \quad 122.2^{\circ} \quad \text { Volts } \\
& \dot{\alpha}_{p \alpha}-\bar{V}_{1}+\bar{I}_{\gamma_{1}}\left(\bar{Z}_{n}+\bar{Z}_{r}+\bar{Z}_{1}^{\prime}\right)+\bar{V}_{N^{\prime} N}=0 \\
& \Rightarrow \quad \bar{I}_{\gamma_{1}}=\frac{\bar{V}_{1}+\bar{V}_{N N}}{\bar{Z}_{n}+\bar{Z}_{r}+\bar{Z}_{1}^{\prime}}=5.92 /-13.2^{\circ} \mathrm{A}
\end{aligned}
$$

ópolce

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \bar{I}_{\gamma_{2}}=\frac{\bar{V}_{2}+\bar{V}_{N N}^{\prime}}{\bar{Z}_{n}+\bar{Z}_{r}+\bar{Z}_{2}^{\prime}}=4.95 \angle-136.3^{\circ} \mathrm{A} \\
& \bar{I}_{\gamma_{3}}=\frac{\bar{V}_{3}+\bar{V}_{N N^{\prime}}}{\bar{Z}_{n}+\bar{Z}_{r}+\bar{Z}_{3}}=5.26 \angle 114.5^{\circ} \mathrm{A}
\end{aligned}
$$

11.8 I6xu's sra rpipaciua nd. dikerva

Ie eva rpipafino in diveruo $n$ sajpiaion toiparimi 16xis da aival mpopariss to ábporsta zuiv stigucaiur loxuiuv uwiv yasewv
$\Delta n \lambda a \sigma_{n}$ :

$$
P(t)=\sum_{i=1}^{3} V_{\varphi_{i}}(t) I_{\varphi_{i}}(t)
$$

omou $V_{\varphi_{i}}(t), I_{\varphi_{i}}(t)$ Eival or hasike's rabess kon ra pasina perfuata bra yopria
 rpipasilió dintuo fue 3 ion yopria $\bar{Z}$
ónou $\bar{z}=R+j X$
$\alpha v \bar{V}_{\varphi}$ n yarkn raion 6 ro yoprio $\bar{Z}$ roire ro yasive peipa ta aiVal $\bar{I}_{\varphi}=\frac{\bar{V}_{\varphi}}{\bar{Z}}$
kou $n$ mpagrariun loxu's oe kale geaion Ia a eiva, $^{\prime}$

$$
P=\frac{1}{2} V_{\varphi_{m}} I_{\varphi_{m}} \cos \left(\varphi_{v}-\varphi_{i}\right)
$$

apa $n$ suvo $\lambda$ iun eveajos rpipasiun inxu's $\hat{\theta}^{\prime}$ eival:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& P_{\tau \rho 1 \varphi a \sigma}^{\varepsilon V}=3 P=\frac{3}{2} V_{\varphi_{m}} I_{\varphi_{m}} \cos \left(\varphi_{v}-\varphi_{i}\right) \\
& \Rightarrow P_{r \rho 1 \varphi a_{r}}^{\varepsilon V}=\frac{3}{2} V \varphi_{m} I_{\varphi_{m}} \cos \varphi \\
& \mu \varepsilon \\
& \text { riairn }
\end{aligned}
$$

- 68 7eukn abrepa $16 \times \mathrm{viz1}:$

$$
V_{\varphi m}=\frac{V_{\gamma m}}{\sqrt{3}}, I_{\varphi_{m}}=I_{\gamma m}
$$

$\alpha p a \quad P_{T \rho 1 \varphi a \sigma}=\frac{3}{2} \frac{V_{\gamma m}}{\sqrt{3}} I_{\gamma m} \cos \varphi \Rightarrow$

$$
\left.P_{\text {Tpl } 106}^{e v}=\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} V_{\gamma m} I_{\gamma m} \cos \varphi\right] \begin{aligned}
& \mu \varepsilon \\
& \text { ruvv } \\
& \lambda_{\gamma}, \bar{V}_{\gamma}, \bar{I}_{\gamma}
\end{aligned}
$$

$\ddot{n}$

$$
P_{\gamma \rho 1 \varphi a 6}^{E v}=\sqrt{3} V_{\gamma, E v} I_{\gamma, 0 v} \cos \varphi
$$

$\mu \mathrm{E}$ evepyes ripis wuv $\overline{V_{\gamma}}, \overline{I_{\gamma}}$ ( (urngineral mio notui 670 3 $\bar{\phi}$ diurva)


$$
V_{\varphi_{m}}=V_{\gamma m}, \quad I_{\varphi m}=\frac{I_{\gamma m}}{\sqrt{3}}
$$

nou aivoia Ia varainj̧ouke sróv idia zumo

$$
P_{T p 1 \varphi a_{6}}^{\infty v}=\sqrt{3} V_{\gamma, \theta v} I_{\gamma, \varepsilon v} \cos \varphi
$$

( $\mu \mathrm{c}$ ovepper ripss)

 кчора' Guндгтріиа $3 \phi$ suстнідта
 16xu Io $16 x$ viouv al reinas

$$
P_{\text {rpl甲ar. }}^{\text {arepos }}=\sqrt{3} V_{\gamma, o v} \cdot I_{\gamma, \varepsilon v} \sin \varphi
$$

$$
P_{\text {rpiyas. }}^{\text {eaivol }}=\sqrt{3} V_{\gamma, \varepsilon v} I_{\gamma, \varepsilon v}
$$


To Barrourtpo हival eva ój犭avo herphons to omoio $\mu$ етра праунагии（Evepдo＇） $16 \times$ v $^{\prime}$ ．
Dialize $\quad 4$ anpodintes（ 2 yia zuv taion kas 2广la ro pajua）


Mapanárw биxvoufe róv rpono guvdéns evos Barroperpou ria $\mu$ erphon $16 \times$ vios 620 poprio $\bar{Z}$

 3 Barroperpa. (BA, oxniна)
M.x. Teu'gn astepo


Sa $16 \times 1$ घ:

$$
P_{\text {zpipas }}^{\infty}=W_{1}+W_{2}+W_{3}
$$

Mहigodos tuv 2 Barro $\mu$ 'rpuv
 va ritav has astepas)
(1)
(2)

 (onolesdnnote) yasas han xpnothomolocife eur $3^{n}$ yaion ws kovo' onfeio xvapopa's fia rous aupodektes ta'cenis ( $\beta$ ) ovwrepw oxupa)

Anodenurveral (dev Ia avayepoupe wu anod $\varepsilon_{1} \xi_{n}$ ) on
 diva, $n$ evepros rpipariun laxis now amoppous ro उфafiles yoprio oridáón

$$
P_{\text {Toispo6 }}^{\infty}=W_{1}+W_{3}
$$

Dniadn fia th feripuon zus 3 cabimas eveprau rixuos opuouv 2 Barropuerpa

Seriv nepintwon mou exoufe gukperplkó yoprio n pelodos zuv 2 Batrouerpul emitpene wan in férphon rou sumenestou 16 xios rou subrifuazos Oa exoupe (n.x be gurdeon abteja)


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { enpeio avasoopas } \\
& \text { Zuiv ra'gemv) }
\end{aligned}
$$

$\Pi$ ax av $W_{1}=W_{2}$ to 7 e $\varphi=0 \Rightarrow \cos \varphi=1$
$\alpha v \quad W_{1}=-W_{2} \quad \cos \varepsilon \varphi=\frac{\pi}{2} \Rightarrow \cos \varphi=0$

Epappugri 3
Sto параиаги rpipasino uvintufa va Bpedouiv or ovdaisas ruv duo Barroperpur $W_{1}$ наи $W_{2}$ naн va sujupila ro
 16xu zou buornifazos.

$\Delta$ doveral:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\bar{E}_{A}=220 \mathrm{~V} & R=76 \Omega \\
\bar{E}_{B}=220 /-\frac{2 \pi}{3} V & L=0.242 \mathrm{H} \\
\bar{E}_{r}=220 /-\frac{4 \pi}{3} V & C=41.9 \mathrm{\mu F} \\
\quad \text { (Evegyes z1/es) } & \\
\omega=27.50 \mathrm{r} / \mathrm{s}
\end{array}
$$

$A n /$
uno तapi7oune:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& j \omega L=j 2 \pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0,242=j 76 \Omega \\
& \frac{-j}{\omega c}=\frac{-j}{2 \pi \cdot 50 \cdot 41.9 \times 10^{-6}}=-j 76 \Omega
\end{aligned}
$$

To Bartoperpo $W_{1}$ ferpa' evego' $1 \times x u^{\prime}$
48 zir

$$
P_{E V, 1}=\operatorname{Re}\left\{\bar{V}_{A r} \cdot \bar{I}_{A} *\right\}
$$

(Evepris ripes) rav $\bar{V}_{A r}, \bar{I}_{A}$
onou: $\bar{V}_{A r}=\bar{E}_{A}-\bar{E}_{r}$
opola to $W_{2}$ 位poic

$$
\begin{aligned}
P_{E V, 2} & =\operatorname{Re}\left\{\bar{V}_{B r} \cdot \bar{I}_{B}^{*}\right\} \\
\text { onou } \bar{V}_{B r} & =\bar{E}_{B}-\bar{E}_{r}
\end{aligned}
$$

To yopero gival abcujpetpo ápa umodoyi Touks run raion $\bar{V}_{o o^{\prime}}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\bar{V}_{00^{\prime}} & =\frac{-\bar{E}_{A} \frac{1}{R}-\bar{E}_{B} \frac{1}{j \omega L}-\bar{E}_{r} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{j \omega C}}}{\frac{1}{R}+\frac{1}{j \omega L}+\frac{1}{\frac{1}{j \omega C}}} \\
\stackrel{n}{n} \bar{V}_{00^{\prime}} & =\frac{-\frac{220}{76}-\frac{220 L-120^{\circ}}{j 76}-\frac{220 L-240}{-j 76}}{\frac{1}{76}+\frac{1}{j 76}+\frac{1}{-j 76}}= \\
& =\frac{-\frac{1}{76}\left(220+\frac{220 /-120}{j}+\frac{220 L-240^{\circ}}{-j}\right)}{\frac{1}{76}}
\end{aligned}
$$

кра $V_{00^{\prime}}=-220\left(1+e^{-j 210^{\circ}}+e^{-j 150}\right)$

$$
\Rightarrow V_{o o^{\prime}}=-220 \cdot(-0.732)=161.05 \text { Volts }
$$

$\dot{\alpha} p \alpha$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\bar{E}_{A}+\bar{I}_{A} R+\bar{V}_{O^{\prime} O}=0 \Rightarrow \bar{I}_{A}=\frac{\bar{E}_{A}+\bar{V}_{00^{\prime}}}{R} \\
& \Rightarrow \bar{I}_{A}=\frac{220+161.05}{76}=5 \mathrm{AmP}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { opo1d } & \bar{I}_{B}=\frac{\bar{E}_{B}+\bar{V}_{00}}{j \omega L}=\frac{220 \angle-120^{\circ}+161.05}{j 76} \\
& \Rightarrow \bar{I}_{B}=2.6 \angle-164.9^{\circ} \mathrm{Amp}
\end{aligned}
$$

Eno uevess

$$
\begin{aligned}
P_{B N, 1}= & \operatorname{Re}\left\{\bar{V}_{A r} \cdot \bar{I}_{A} *\right\}=\operatorname{Re}\left\{\left(220-220 /-240^{\circ}\right) \cdot 5\right\} \Rightarrow \\
& \Rightarrow P_{E N, 1}=1650 \text { Watts }
\end{aligned}
$$

nou

$$
\begin{aligned}
P_{\nabla V, 2}= & \operatorname{Re}\left\{\bar{V}_{B r} \cdot \bar{I}_{B}^{*}\right\}=\operatorname{Re}\left\{\left(220\left(-120^{\circ}-220 /-240^{\circ}\right) \cdot 2.6 /+164,9\right\}\right. \\
& \Rightarrow P_{\nabla V, 2}=258 W_{\alpha}+t s
\end{aligned}
$$

ape $P_{\text {Ev, } 1}+P_{\text {ov, } 2}=1908$ Watts

H govodikn mpagrarum $10 x i s$ Ia Evali

$$
P_{\theta v, 3 \psi}=\left|\bar{I}_{A}\right|^{2} R=1900 \mathrm{watt} \text { ( } \text { (aari;) }
$$



Eyaprogn 4


Eto rpipasino nüдwha tou oxnifaros al ivotajas ruv 弓arroperpwv sival $W_{1}=766 \mathrm{~W}$ han $W_{2}=-174 \mathrm{~W}$ Intaral va Bpefou'v

1) $H$ juria $\varphi$ rou qopriou ( $\varphi=\varphi_{V}-\varphi_{i}$ )
2) $H$ aepjos kan $n$ yarvopeion $3 \phi$ loxus

$$
\begin{gathered}
A \pi / P_{3 \phi, \text { vesp }}=W_{1}+W_{2}=766+(-174)=592 W_{\alpha}+t s \\
\tan \varphi=\sqrt{3} \frac{W_{1}-W_{2}}{W_{1}+W_{2}}=\sqrt{3} \frac{766-(-174)}{766+(-174)}=2.75
\end{gathered}
$$

кра $\varphi=\tan ^{-1}(2.75)=70^{\circ}$
$P_{3 \phi, \text { areyos }}=P_{3 \phi}$ Evepr $t_{\alpha n \varphi}=+1628$ VAR (yiari;)

$$
\underset{3 \phi}{P_{\text {cquvo }}}=\sqrt{P_{\text {BVEq }}^{2}+P_{\alpha \phi / \phi}^{2}}=1732.3 \mathrm{VA}
$$

