11. Τριφασικά Ηλεκτρικά Δίκτυα

11.1 E169 JUZINO

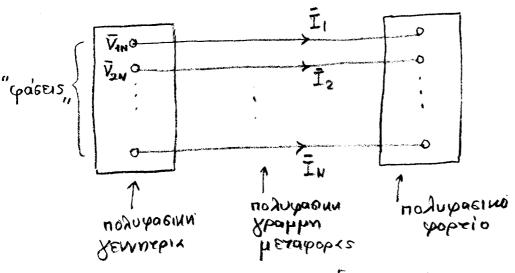
Eival grussui n popqui eros evaddassóperou perparos ni

 $i(t) = I_m sin(\omega t + \varphi_i)$ $V(t) = V_m sin(\omega t + \varphi_v)$

nan me "horodogino" benha ji sajen

Στην πράξη , 670 σίντυα παραχωχής, μεταγοράς να σίανομής της ηλευτρινής ενερχείας ευμγέρει να εχουμε περιεσότερες απο μια τάξεις (ναι ρευματά), της ίδιας βέβαια δυχνότητας, Χλα με φαδική απομλίδη (διαγορά βάξεως) μεταξύ τους.

Ετει δημιουρχουίνται τα Πολυφαειναί.. ηλ. δίντυα, που κποτελου.
-νται κπο πολυφαεινες χενννίτριες, πολυφαεινείς χραμμες
μεταφορις ναι πολυφαεινα ηλ. φορτία (ναταναλωτείς)



Sto avertépe exige des principes de l'enteplèseres Sia tou rpoino boudeens servirpias-popriou u.l.n., Anda deixvoupe zin servir eixora nodugationi buttipatos...

11.2 Ορισμός Μολυφασικού συστύματος τα σεων

Σε ενα πολυφασικό συστημα τα σεων αποτελούμενο κπο η-τα σεις (η-φαίσεις) η μαθε τα ση θα εχες των μορφι

$$V_{1}(t) = V_{m} \sin(\omega t)$$
 (quan 1)

$$V_2(t) = V_m \sin(\omega t - \frac{2\pi}{n})$$
 (yaén 2)

$$V_n(t) = V_m \sin \left(\omega t - (n-1)\frac{2n}{m}\right) \quad (yain n)$$

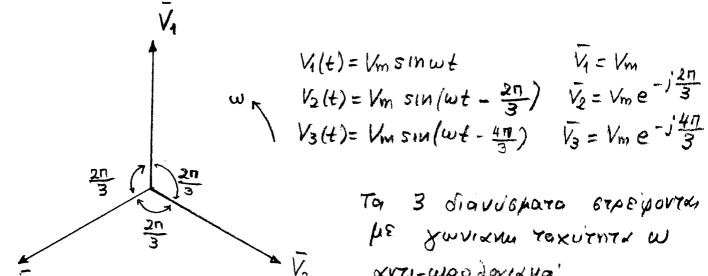
Maparnpoupe or or raisons Vi(t), V2(t), ..., Vn(t) exour

- 1) Idia Montinni entrolanta en («na bonitato!)
- 2) Idio nhairos Vm (oxi xnapairmo ohus)
- 3) διαφορα φαέσως $\frac{2\pi}{n}$ διαδοχικά (οχι κπαραίτητο!)

Eva au lexue, povou m 1) (anapairura)! Aryera, "pu supperpino"

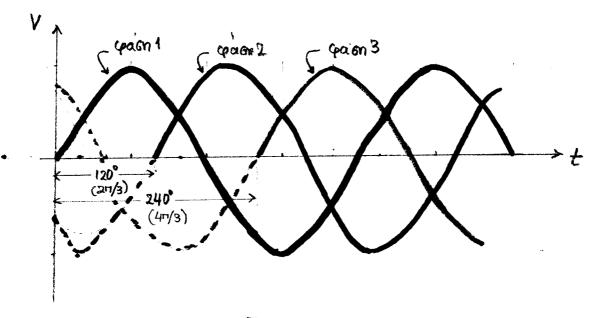
Mapanaire deixvoupe gra M=3 Eva supperpiké
rpipasins sustinha zassen na six pn-supperpiké

m=3 supprepuls sustribor



Ta 3 diaviblata experiortas he Laniam Laxielle on «vei-wpodogikua"

H "diadom" , pasewu Eiver . 1-2-3 (Eudu' Gustnha)

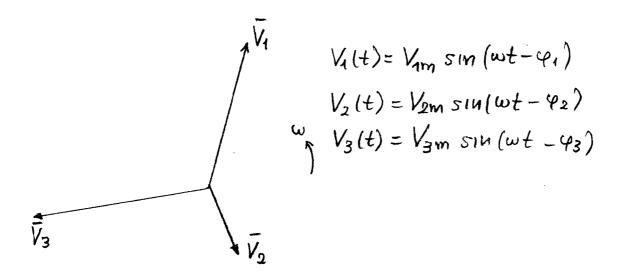


ra 3 diaviépara V1, V2, V3 esperovres upodogiena. biadoxn paceur eiva: 1-3-2 (avrictpopo subaupa

Maparnphiere or V1+V2+V3=0 (81aris)

(XEVINOTERA VI+ V2+ ... + Vn=0 BE BUMMETPILLO susmua!)

M= 3 Un superpilus 3 pasinis sustriph



Mpo60xn!

- Fig va Eiva 3 yasıko to süstneg Ja nosine, onwedneste va exoupe $\varphi_1 \neq \varphi_2 \neq \varphi_3$

Av excupe $\Pi_{,\times}$, $\varphi_{1}=\varphi_{2}\neq\varphi_{3}$ Excupe Signaliko sustapa, Na av $\varphi_{1}=\varphi_{2}=\varphi_{3}$ \rightarrow povopasiko sustapa! (der unaipxer diapopa paiseus...)

11.3 Tpigasina sustripata

Maparain da accodindoche anonderent he torpacina constituta production con spredentina con constituta exeden

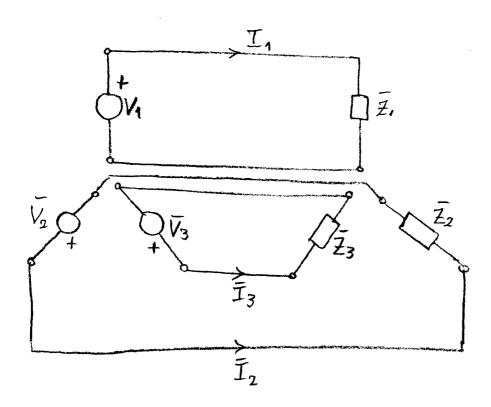
TPIGOGIUM YEVUNTPIK

Tpiyasiko yoprio

Tidera to epartnya:

- Mws Ja Gurdejei n rpigasiun gerrnirpin he ro rpigasino gopris;

H mio LAAn lien yaiverai napava'ew:



με το αντίστοιχο φορτίο χνεξαρτητα μεταξύ τους (3 μυμλωματα)

Avayapapa or to sistiff they organ (V_1, V_2, V_3) or V_6 , supportant

Av GUMBEN VX 16xuèn $\overline{Z}_1 = \overline{Z}_2 = \overline{Z}_3 = \overline{Z}$ wite Non to substitute $\overline{Z}_1 = \overline{Z}_2 = \overline{Z}_3 = \overline{Z}$ wite $\overline{Z}_1 = \overline{Z}_2 = \overline{Z}_3 = \overline{Z}$ wite $\overline{Z}_1 = \overline{Z}_2 = \overline{Z}_3 = \overline{Z}$ $\overline{Z}_1 = \overline{Z}_2 = \overline{Z}_3 = \overline$

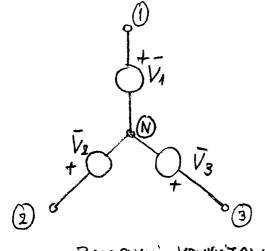
Eiver Bupperpino

11.4 Zeisers Tpipasindr Bustnparmir

O ubondoninens rugos souos enngeens sennabias - Adesign O ubondonines, rugos souos enngeens sennabias - Adesign es nossos ramán, (moggo, asmán)

Trade apage xpnsimonoioderx, or 2 napanaren romai suudeens ampuir non popriur perasci rous

11.4.1 Zeugn rygair se astepa

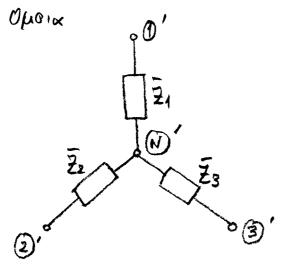


3 yasınu' yevrn'tora Teufn asrepa

Eurdéaupe es koivo kopbo (N)
Tou apuntiko moido haide mugus
o hoppos (N) anona dairas
oudérepos kopbos

H Byosinn pas yerrniapia EXEL TWPO 4 au podeines (xvel 6). Aupodeines (), (), (), ()

11.4.2 ZEUFN popriou se astépa



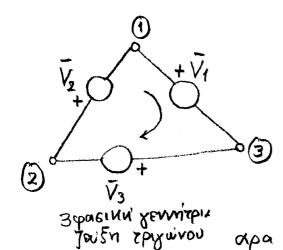
3 pagino yaptio

-TD' TPIYORIND GOPTIO

EXE NON OUTD' 4 ENPOSENTES

AUPOSENTES (1), (2), (3), (N)

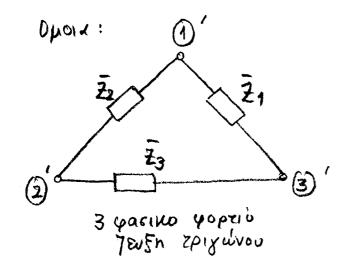
11.4.3 Zougn nyour se rpiyouro



n più pere mu d'An

Maparnpoupe or n 3 pasim yeventple Exen 3 expodentes!

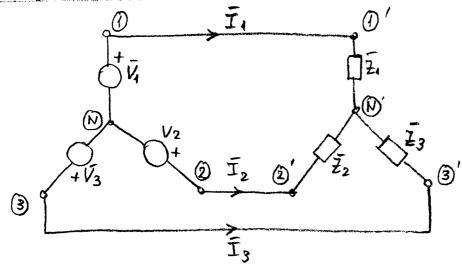
11 4, 4. ZEUEN GOPTION GE TPIXWOO



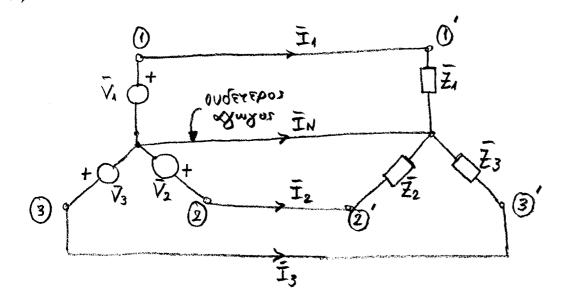
το τριφαεικό φορτιό εχει ναι αυτό 3 αυροδείτες

nwyn's-Mpoyavus Enitpenoviai odoi oi suuduaspoi jeijeur popilou A varpepoure napavaren élous rous duvarous eurévaemois:

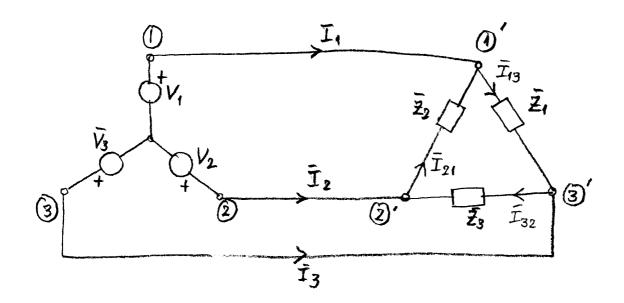
Gobrio Kerebaz xmbiz ongerebo «XmX». a) Myzn' 2 posses



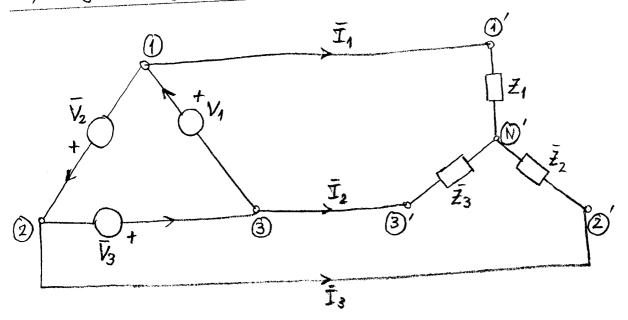
B) Mmyn derejas - yoprio derejas pe oudérepo



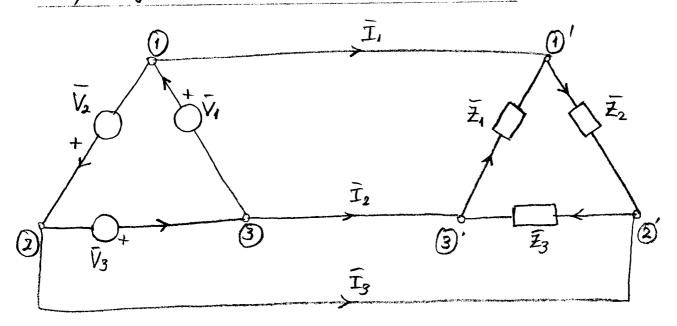
8) Myn Kerepas - 40prio rpizwro



8) Mngni rpiguvo - 40prio acrepas



e) Muhn, sbikmno - dobsio sbikmno



11.5 Pagina nan modina pegeign (n' pegeign spappuis)

Sta 3 pasina dintux, exestiptuta eno tov tpoino
Teisseus gennitoras y goption, opisorzal ta
pasina nan ta nodina pegesn (taiseis nan peninata)
Tapanatu sivonte tonis anpibeis opisponis tons.

- Pasiuni Taisn: Vo Elvan in Taisn perasui zur duo «upodeuruir pias yerruirpias

ii evas popriou

- Modini Taen V Eivain raien herafu' run duo (n raien Spahihis) V Fivain raien herafu' run duo Sevunirpia φασιμό ραίρα Ιφ: το ρεύμα που διαρρείες μάθε χεννώτρια τι μαθε φορτίο

Modino benha Id: so benha

To peupa nou diappeer na Je xyuyo bur deens zis 3 daeinis yevvirpias

Mapanaiem Ja dinsoupe evadurina napadeigpara zwin raseur

Zougn nonzwiv se 2678 pa (avristorixa 16x0000 you gent popriou se x678 pa)

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\hline
I_1 = \overline{I}_{\varphi_1} = \overline{I}_{\chi_1} \\
\hline
V_{\varphi_2} & V_{\chi_3} = \overline{V}_{31} \\
\hline
V_{\varphi_2} & V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_2} \\
\hline
I_2 = \overline{I}_{\varphi_2} = \overline{I}_{\chi_2} & \overline{V}_{\chi_2} \\
\hline
V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_2} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} \\
\hline
V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} \\
\hline
V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} \\
\hline
V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} \\
\hline
V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} \\
\hline
V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} \\
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V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} \\
\hline
V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} \\
\hline
V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} \\
\hline
V_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3} & \overline{V}_{\chi_3}$$

$$\frac{\phi_{\alpha 61NES}}{V_{\varphi_{1}} = V_{1N} = V_{1}}$$

$$V_{\varphi_{2}} = V_{2N} = V_{2}$$

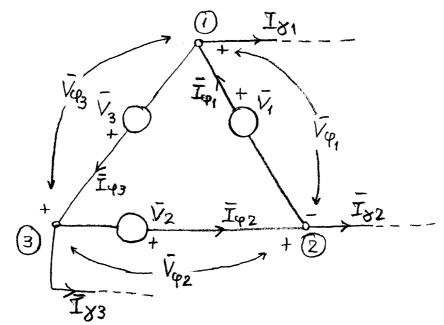
$$V_{\varphi_{3}} = V_{3N} = V_{3}$$

Φα6ιμα ρευματα $\bar{I}φ_1 = \bar{I}_1$ $\bar{I}φ_2 = \bar{I}_2$ $\bar{I}φ_3 = \bar{I}_3$

Modina, bonhous

 $I_{31} = I_{41}$ $I_{32} = I_{42}$ $I_{33} = I_{43}$ $for para = I_{43}$ $for para = I_{43}$

ZEUÉN MNYOUV GE TPIYONO (XVZIGZOIXO IEXUOUV XIA 7EUÉN GOPTION ES TPIXMOD)



Pagines raises

Modine's rabbis

$$\bar{V}_{81} = V_{12} = V_1 = V_{\varphi_1}$$

$$\bar{V}_{82} = \bar{V}_{23} = \bar{V}_2 = \bar{V}_{\varphi_2}$$

$$\bar{V}_{83} = V_{31} = V_3 = V_{\varphi_3}$$

GOBINES 20,603

pasina peripata

$$\bar{I}_{\varphi_{2}}$$
 $\bar{I}_{\varphi_{2}}$
 $\bar{I}_{\varphi_{3}}$
 $\bar{I}_{\varphi_{3}}$

Modina, borhasa

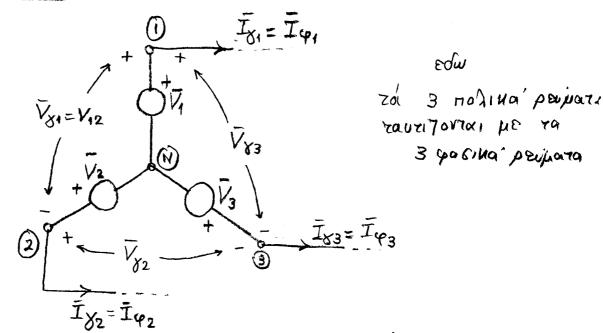
$$\bar{I}_{34} = \bar{I}_{\varphi_1} - \bar{I}_{\varphi_3}$$

$$\bar{I}_{32} = \bar{I}_{\varphi_2} - \bar{I}_{\varphi_1}$$

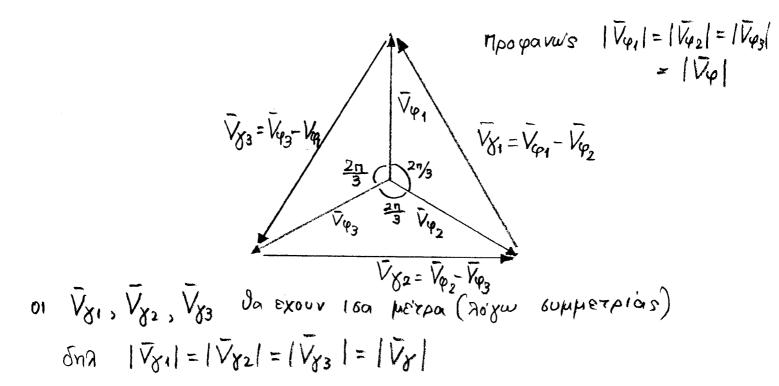
$$\bar{I}_{x_3} = \bar{I}_{\varphi_3} - \bar{I}_{\varphi_2}$$

11.6 Σχερη φαριμαίν μαι πολιμών μεχεθών δε δυμμετριμα 3φαρια δυστήματα

ZEUEN AGTE'POR (MNSES nº 40PTIA)



Eferayu ris nodines raises (raises spakuis)



Enfadri GE supperpino 3 pasino susenha

(GXUE)

| Inotino | = | I pasino |

|Vol = |Vnozinil = V3 |Vyaciun | (Jaish « ereja)

(n.x 600 divituo DEH xapinanis raisus, m Vipasinui

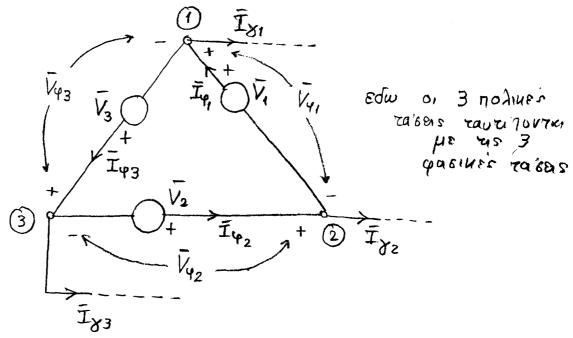
EXEN EVERYO ZIMM Vyasium, EN = 220 Volts

 $V_{\text{modium, EV}} = \sqrt{3} \cdot 220 = 381 \text{ Volts, Guydesn astepa}$

Napazy prien DINTUO DEH. -> MPITES BE OINIANOU'S NATAVOLIWIE'S (3 XN POSENTES) - qai6n ~ ARIMON T Jurdem Kerepa: - OUGETEPOS N - YEIWEN I 7 (paign (n) (1 m 2m 3) OUDETEPOS (220 Volt) (SEIMPEROS) npilk 617 12100 (μονοφασική)

Zeufn zpywou (myes ii poprial)

ME EVERAUS OLOIO EPOMO SUE MEDIDEVOI, 624 70/FM
EPIZUVOU MON GE GUPPETPINO GUETNINA DA EXOUPE



|Vy1 = |V42 | = |V43 | = |V4 | = |V8 |

$$|\bar{I}_{\varphi_1}| = |\bar{I}_{\varphi_2}| = |\bar{I}_{\varphi_3}| = |\bar{I}_{\varphi}|$$

$$|\bar{I}_{\varphi_1}| = |\bar{I}_{\varphi_2}| = |\bar{I}_{\varphi_3}| = |\bar{I}_{\varphi_1}|$$

$$|\bar{I}_{\text{TODIKO}}| = |\bar{I}_{\delta}| = \sqrt{3} |\bar{I}_{\phi}|$$
 (Jewish rangewood)

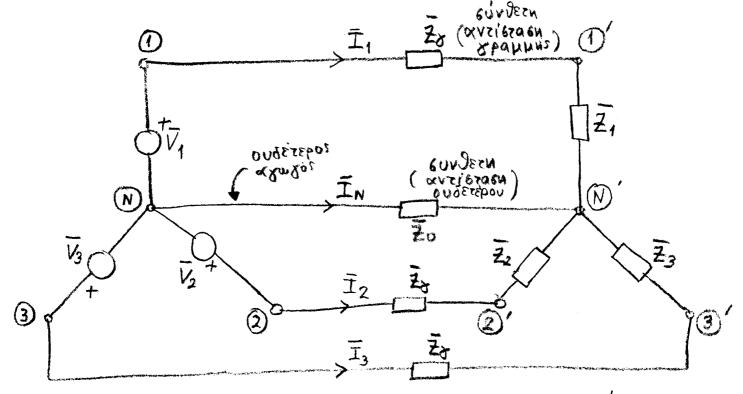
Για το θέμα αυτό αναφερουμε τα εξνίς:

- θα διδεται παίντωτε το βφαεικό εύετημα των πηχών το οποίο παίντα θα είναι ευμμετρικό, εε ευνδεεμολοχια κετερα (ευνώθως) ή τριχώνου (πιο επάνια).
- -Το βφασικό δύετημα των φορτίων θα είναι μαι αυτό δε δύνδεση αστέρα ή τριγμίνου, αλλά οχι απαραίτητα παίντωτε δυμμετρικό
- Intovival of tables hat to peupato eta poptia hadus has
- Basium sonpasiz Exour stur Enilusu Brasium ndeutpium Sturium To Deupuna Millman, omus da daipe...
 a peraexnparispos retepa-rejuivou

Mapaudien da mpoxupuisours se napadeighara.

Zeufn (burden) x 67 Epa (myrs) - x 67 Epa (popala)

H enrasehoyoxix dairesxi nabakasm.



το Βφαεικό εύετημα των πηγών θα είναι ευμμετρικό και

$$V_1 = V_m$$

$$V_2 = V_m e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{3}}$$

$$V_3 = V_m e^{-j\frac{4\pi}{3}}$$

$$V_3 = V_m e^{-j\frac{4\pi}{3}}$$

$$V_3 = V_m e^{-j\frac{4\pi}{3}}$$
(διαδοχή 1-2-3)

Mapanatu Ja dexonn Jouine pe to sudu scietnia...

To "udeidi, yia the eniduen tou avertépe d'urcion eivai o unodoxiepes the ra'éque VNN'

Esi Ja pas Bon Ini 681 no 20 To Oscipnya Milliman

Exoupe Aoindy:

$$\frac{1}{\overline{2_{1}+2_{3}}} - \frac{1}{2_{2}+2_{3}} - \frac{1}{2_{3}+2_{3}} - \frac{1}{2_{3}+2_{3}} = yvw 6tw'$$

$$\frac{1}{\overline{2_{1}+2_{3}}} + \frac{1}{\overline{2_{2}+2_{3}}} + \frac{1}{\overline{2_{3}+2_{3}}} + \frac{1}{\overline{2_{0}}} = yvw 6tw'$$

$$V_{1} = \overline{I}_{1}\overline{Z}_{3} + \overline{I}_{1}\overline{Z}_{1} + V_{N'N}$$

$$\vec{v}_{1} = \overline{I}_{1}(\overline{Z}_{3} + \overline{Z}_{1}) - V_{NN'} \Rightarrow \overline{I}_{1} = \frac{V_{1} + V_{NN'}}{\overline{Z}_{3} + \overline{Z}_{1}}$$

opora...
$$\bar{I}_{3} = \frac{\bar{V}_{3} + \bar{V}_{NN'}}{\bar{Z}_{3} + \bar{Z}_{2}}$$

$$\bar{I}_{3} = \frac{\bar{V}_{3} + \bar{V}_{NN'}}{\bar{Z}_{3} + \bar{Z}_{3}}$$

nai to dintuo enification...

AV EXOUPE
$$\overline{Z}_1 = \overline{Z}_2 = \overline{Z}_3 = \overline{Z}$$
 (60 MASTAILLE POPTIO)

$$\frac{707E}{\sqrt{NN'}} = \frac{-\frac{1}{\overline{Z} + \overline{Z}_{8}} (\overline{V}_{1} + \overline{V}_{2} + \overline{V}_{3})}{\frac{3}{\overline{Z} + \overline{Z}_{8}} + \frac{1}{\overline{Z}_{6}}} = 0$$

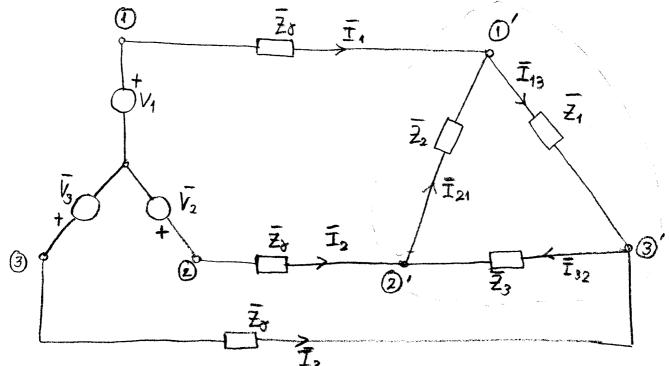
αρα ο ουδετερος αχωχός ΔΕΝ χρειά /ετκι ! (δέν διαρρεέται)

$$kai' \quad \overline{I}_1 = \frac{\overline{V}_1}{\overline{Z}_3 + \overline{Z}}$$

$$\bar{I}_2 = \frac{\bar{V}_2}{\bar{Z}_3 + \bar{Z}}$$

$$\bar{I}_3 = \frac{V_3}{\bar{\lambda}_3 + \bar{2}}$$

Zaifn derepa (nnges) - rpiguirou (gopzia)

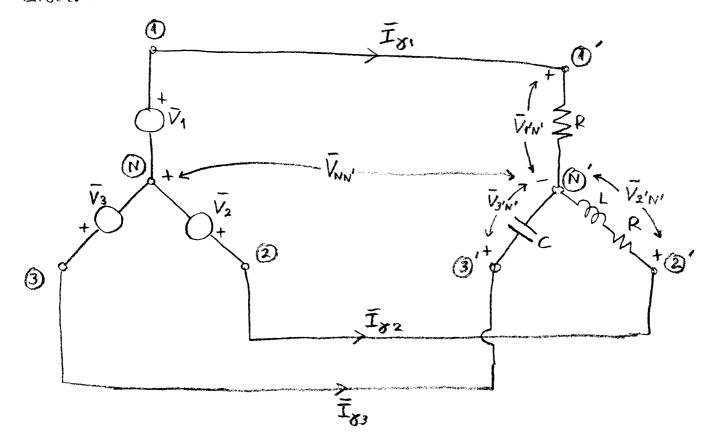


σων περίπτωση κυτιή μετατρεπουμε το τρίχωνο τουν φορτίων $(\bar{Z}_4, \bar{Z}_2, \bar{Z}_3)$ σε κετέρχ και εφαρμό λουμε τα προτησύμενα...

Da anodough'sour dupéra napadez para...

Espapuogn 1

Δίσεται το ακολουθο τριφαδικο σίντυο:



Ουδείτερος δεν υπαρχει.

Didovrai

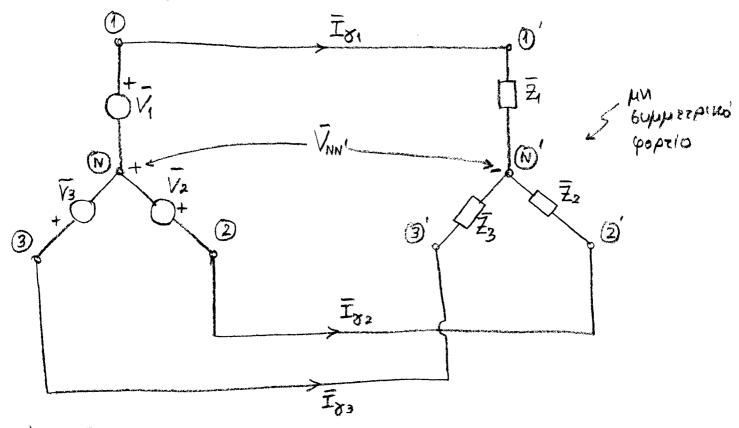
 $\omega = 2n.50 = 314.16 \text{ v/s}$

R = 100 D

L = 0.319 H

C= 31.83 µF

Znzoviviai oi raiseis Vini, Vzini, Vzini (Gasines raiseis)
uau ra peupara Izi, Izz, Izz



onou
$$\bar{Z}_1 = R = 100 \Omega$$

 $\bar{Z}_2 = R + j \omega L = 100 + j 100 \Omega$
 $\bar{Z}_3 = \frac{1}{j \omega c} = -j 100 \Omega$

$$\frac{\sqrt{NN'}}{\sqrt{NN'}} = \frac{-V_1 \frac{1}{21} - V_2 \frac{1}{22} - V_3 \frac{1}{23}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{23}}} = \frac{1.7526 L 51.2^{\circ}}{0.0158 L 18.3^{\circ}}$$

$$= \frac{1.7526 L 51.2^{\circ}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{21}} + \frac{1}{22} + \frac{1}{23}} = \frac{1.7526 L 51.2^{\circ}}{0.0158 L 18.3^{\circ}}$$

$$= \frac{1.7526 L 51.2^{\circ}}{\sqrt{NN'} = 110.92 L 32.9^{\circ}} = \frac{1.7526 L 51.2^{\circ}}{\sqrt{10.92} L 18.3^{\circ}}$$

Enoperus:

$$-V_1 + I_{S_1} \bar{Z}_1 + V_{N'N} = 0 \Rightarrow I_{S_1} = \frac{V_1 + V_{NN'}}{\bar{Z}_1} = 2.99 / 11.6^{\circ} A$$

$$0 \text{ poiss} \qquad \bar{I}_{S_2} = \frac{V_2 + V_{NN'}}{\bar{Z}_2} = 0.80 / -138.5^{\circ} A$$

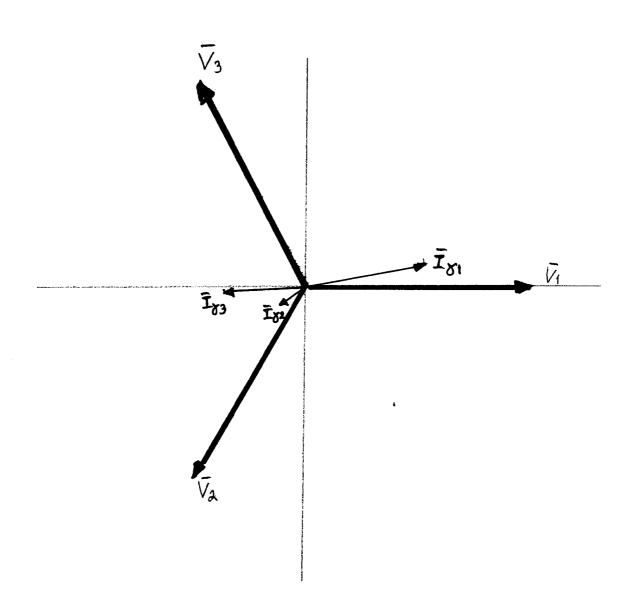
$$\bar{I}_{S_3} = \frac{V_3 + V_{NN'}}{\bar{Z}_3} = 2.33 / -178.3^{\circ} A$$

$$(\epsilon \lambda \epsilon_{S_1} \times s_2) = 1.9 \times 10^{-4} + 12 \times 10^{-3} \approx 0 + 10$$

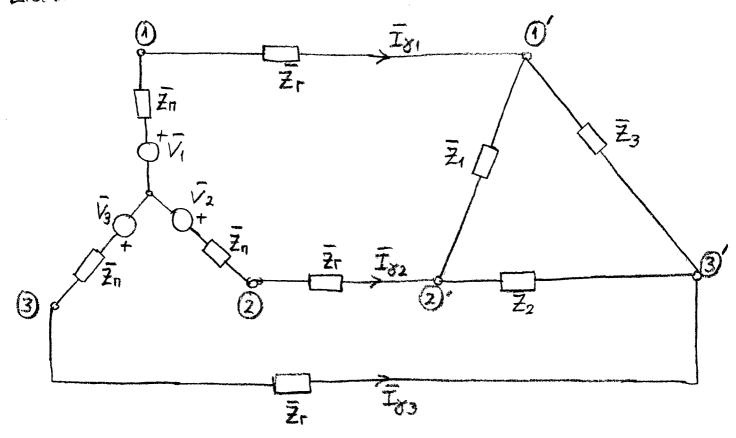
$$\bar{V}_{1'N'} = \bar{I}_{81} \cdot \bar{Z}_1 = 299 / 11.6^{\circ} V_{01+5}$$

$$\bar{V}_{2'N'} = \bar{I}_{32} \cdot \bar{Z}_2 = 113.1 / -93.5° Volts$$

Διανυσματικά διαγραμματα



Dideras ro epigasico discruo:



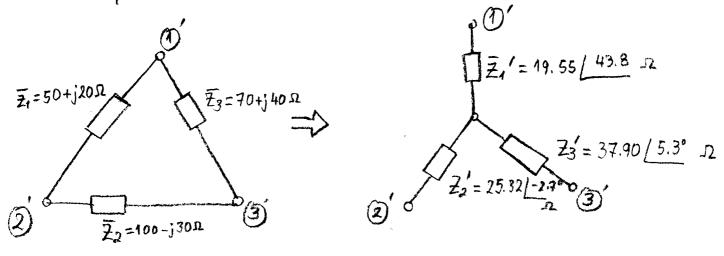
$$\bar{V}_1 = 220 \, V$$
 $\bar{Z}_n = 5 + j 2 \Omega$
(EGWZ. XVZIGTOGN THYWV)

 $\bar{V}_2 = 220 \, j - 120^{\circ} \, V$
 $\bar{Z}_r = 10 \, \Omega$
(XVZIGTOGN THYWV)

 $\bar{V}_3 = 220 \, j - 240^{\circ} \, V$
 $\bar{Z}_4 = 50 + j 20 \, \Omega$
 $\bar{Z}_5 = 100 - j 30 \, \Omega$
 $\bar{Z}_3 = 70 + j 40 \, \Omega$

An

Mezaexnyazijoupe co rpizuvo Z1, Z2, Z3 68 «678/px.



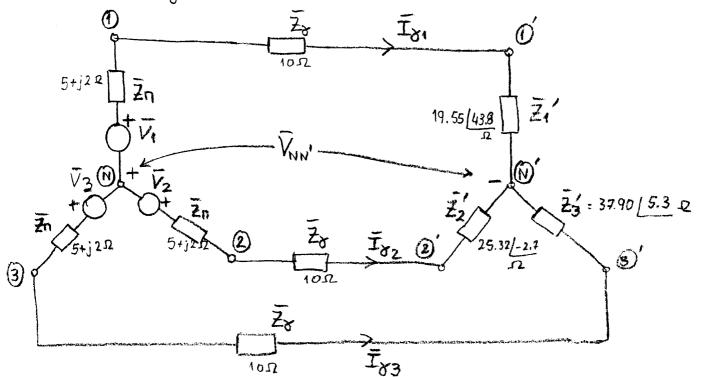
$$\overline{Z}_{1}' = \frac{\overline{Z}_{1}\overline{Z}_{3}}{\overline{Z}_{1}+\overline{Z}_{2}+\overline{Z}_{3}} = \frac{(50+j20)\cdot(70+j40)}{220+j30} = 19.55/43.8^{\circ} \Omega$$

opora...

$$\overline{Z}_{3}' = \frac{\overline{Z}_{1} \overline{Z}_{2}}{\overline{Z}_{1} + \overline{Z}_{2} + \overline{Z}_{3}} = 25.32 \left[-2.7^{\circ} \Omega \right]$$

$$\bar{Z}_{3}' = \frac{\bar{Z}_{2}\bar{Z}_{3}}{\bar{Z}_{1} + \bar{Z}_{2} + \bar{Z}_{3}} = 37.90 \sum_{j=1}^{2} 5.3^{\circ} \Omega_{j}$$

TO SINTUO XIVETKI:



unologiloupe env rain VNN'

$$-\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{n}+\bar{z}_{r}+\bar{z}_{i}'}-\bar{V}_{2}\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{n}+\bar{z}_{r}+\bar{z}_{2}'}-\bar{V}_{3}\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{n}+\bar{z}_{r}+\bar{z}_{3}'}$$

$$=\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{n}+\bar{z}_{r}+\bar{z}_{i}'}+\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{n}+\bar{z}_{r}+\bar{z}_{2}'}+\frac{1}{\bar{z}_{n}+\bar{z}_{r}+\bar{z}_{3}}$$

$$= \frac{4.248 / 108.8^{\circ}}{0.072 / -13.4^{\circ}} \Rightarrow \tilde{V}_{NN'} = 59,0 / 122.2^{\circ} V_{o}/t_{s}$$

$$\dot{z}_{p\alpha} - V_{1} + \bar{I}_{81} \left(\bar{z}_{n} + \bar{z}_{r} + \bar{z}_{1}' \right) + V_{N'N} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \quad \bar{I}_{81} = \frac{\bar{V}_{1} + \bar{V}_{NN'}}{\bar{z}_{n} + \bar{z}_{r} + \bar{z}_{1}'} = 5.92 / -13.2^{\circ} A$$

ο μοι σε

$$\bar{I}_{82} = \frac{\bar{V}_2 + \bar{V}_{NN'}}{\bar{Z}_0 + \bar{Z}_1 + \bar{Z}_2'} = 4,95 \left[\frac{-136.3^{\circ}}{4} \right] A$$

$$\bar{I}_{83} = \frac{V_9 + \bar{V}_{NN'}}{\bar{Z}_n + \bar{Z}_r + \bar{Z}_3} = 5.26 / 114.5^{\circ}$$
 A

ZE EVA TPIPAGINO MA dINTUO M GOIFFIQUE TPIPAGINI validités vius paparols às surppoper invis de suxoi lexur w'v gaisewy

Andadn':

$$P(t) = \sum_{i=1}^{3} V_{\varphi_i}(t) I_{\varphi_i}(t)$$

omou Vq: (t), Iq: (t) EIVER OF GOSIKE'S TOBELS na ra <u>pasina</u> perhata sta popria

Maparaira la Jempusoupe or exoupe supperplus TPIPASINO DINTUO DE 3 100 POPTIO Z Onou 7=R+jX

or Vp n paanni rain eto poptio Z wite to yasino peripa da envar $I_{\varphi} = \frac{V_{\varphi}}{\bar{I}}$

nain mpagnation lexus se nade gaion da Eliva,

$$P = \frac{1}{2} V_{\varphi m} I_{\varphi m} \cos(\varphi_{\nu} - \varphi_{i})$$

apa n surodium Erephos zpidasinni lexus ga Eirai:

$$P_{\text{TPIYAG}}^{\text{EV}} = 3P = \frac{3}{2} V_{\text{YM}} I_{\text{Ym}} \cos(\varphi_{\text{V}} - \varphi_{\text{i}})$$

n Proyas. = 3 Vyer. Iyer. cosq perepres

$$V_{\varphi m} = \frac{V_{\&m}}{V_{3}}, \quad I_{\&m} = I_{\&m}$$

$$\alpha \rho \alpha$$
 $P_{TPIYAG} = \frac{3}{2} \frac{V_{gm}}{V_3} I_{gm} \cos \varphi \Rightarrow$

Projugae =
$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$
 Vgm Igm cosq | µE main run Vg, Ig

he enebales sitter (60 vn 9 i 7 Etal nio modu 670 3¢ diuzum)

- 62 7 Dign talymon 18xies:

$$V_{\varphi m} = V_{gm}$$
, $I_{\varphi m} = \frac{I_{gm}}{\sqrt{3}}$

na sinola da Maralnifoupe scor idio rumo

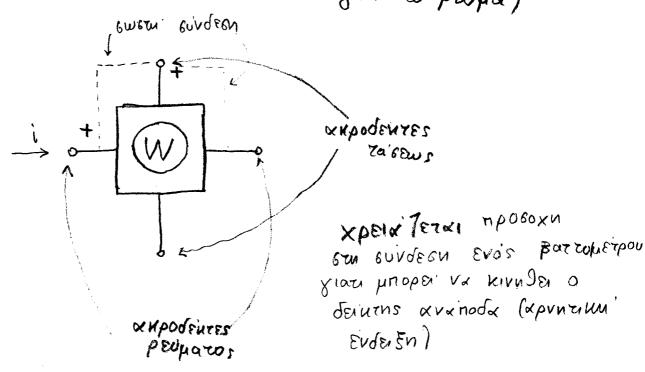
O dvutépa unos lexuel evefapenta ano d'v TOORO TENFEWS TWO GA'SEWV. YNEVSUMITETED OT, dyopa' buyyerpina 3¢ bustnjuata

Eniens sia un responsion depro non parropern 18xv Ja 16xviour of remai

11.9 METPHISEIS LE BATTOLETPA GE TPHAGINA SINTUA

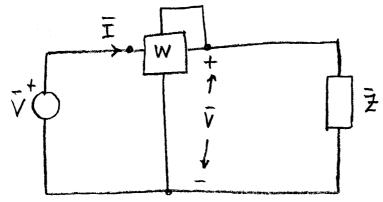
Το Βαττομετρο Είναι ενα ορχανο μετρήεμε το οποίο μετρά πραγματιμή (ενερχό) ιέχυ.

DiaJeres 4 anpodéntes (2 gia run taisen man 2 gia ro parjua)



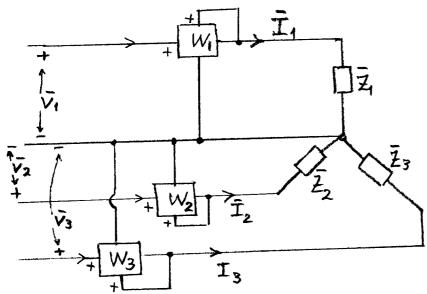
Mapanaru dervoupe roi rono euroseons evos parroperpou

810 hérphon lexuos etc populo Z



Σε ενα βραεικο <u>Χεύμμετρο</u> δικτυο δα χρειαετουν 3 βαττόμετρα (βλ. εχνίμα)

Π.χ. Τεύξη αδτείρα

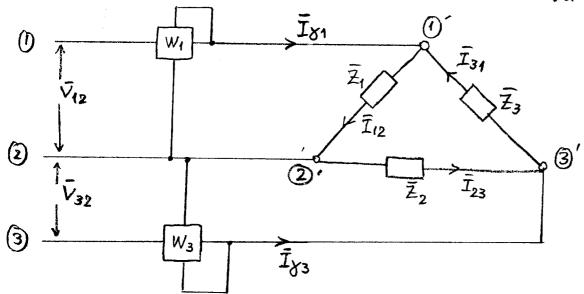


Ja 16xvier:

PERIOR = W1 + W2 + W3

MeJodos ruv 2 Barroperpur

Έσων ασύμμετρο Βφοσικο δίντυο σε Τεύξη τριχωίνου (θα μπορούσε να ήταν και αστερας)



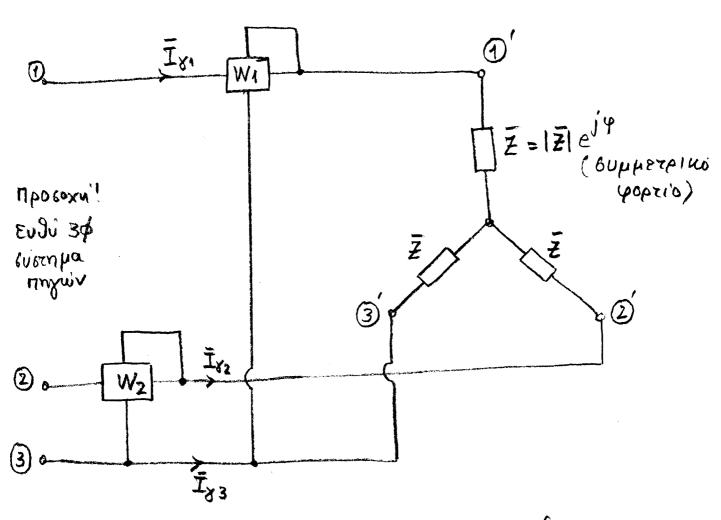
Juvdéoupe rous aupodénter raiseurs run 2 Battopiéteur es 2 (onoisodonnois) pasas non aprosiponoioupe aun 3m pasan us kolvo enpeio avapopais gra rous aupodéntes raiseur (B) avurepur exupa)

Anodernviera, (der Ja avarepoure zur anoderen) och to aspoispa zur evderen zur 2 Barrouperpur ein n everyos tripaeinn 16xvs nou aneppour to Edaeina poprio disadn

Anhadri gia en perpuen eus 3 gaeims evergou 16xuos apuvui 2 Barrojierpa

Στην περιπτωών που εχουμε δυμμετρικό φορτίο η μεθοδος των 2 βαττομετρων επιτρέπε ναι τη μετρηών του δυντελείτου ισχύος του δυστήματως

Pa exoupe (n.x se soudesu asteipa)

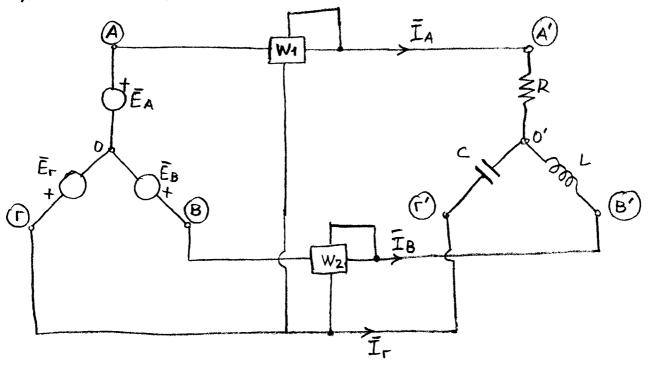


tan
$$\varphi = \sqrt{3} \frac{W_1 - W_2}{W_1 + W_2}$$
 (xpn6, \mu paign 3) bav
 $\varepsilon = \sqrt{3} \frac{W_1 - W_2}{W_1 + W_2}$ (xpn6, \mu paign 3) bav
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 $\varepsilon = \sqrt{3} \frac{W_1 - W_2}{W_1 + W_2}$ (xpn6, \mu paign 4) bav
 $\varepsilon = \sqrt{3} \frac{W_1 - W_2}{W_1 +$

$$\Pi \times \propto V W_1 = W_2$$
 to $TE \varphi = 0 \Rightarrow \cos \varphi = 1$

$$\propto V W_1 = -W_2 \text{ Tots } \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2} \Rightarrow \cos \varphi = 0$$

Στο παρακάτω τριφαδικό κυκλωμά να βρεθούν οι ενδείξεις των δυο βαττομετρων WI και W2 και να συγκριθά το ΄ εθροισμά των ενδείξεων αυτών με των συνολική πραγματική ΄ ισχύ του συστήματος



 Δ_{1} δ_{0} V R = 76.12 $\bar{E}_{B} = 220 \left[-\frac{2\pi}{3} V \right] \qquad L = 0.242 H$ $\bar{E}_{r} = 220 \left[-\frac{4\pi}{3} V \right] \qquad C = 41.9 \text{ [uf]}$ $(\text{EVEPXE'S zipe's}) \qquad W = 2\pi.50 \text{ r/s}$

An/ uno Aoy 1700/2:

$$j\omega L = j 2\pi.50.0,242 = j76 \Omega$$

$$\frac{-j}{\omega C} = \frac{-j}{2\pi.50.449 \cdot 10^{-6}} = -j76 \Omega$$

To Barroperpo Wy herpa' Eveppo' 16xu'

onou: VAr = EA - Er

opora to W2 perpoc

Το φορειο είναι αδεύμετρο κρα υπολοχί λουμε των ταέν Voor

$$\overline{V}_{00'} = \frac{-\overline{E}_A + \overline{E}_B + \overline{E}_B + \overline{E}_F + \overline{E}_F + \overline{E}_F}{\overline{I}_{WC}}$$

$$\frac{7}{\sqrt{20}} = \frac{220}{76} = \frac{220 \sqrt{-240}}{\sqrt{76}} = \frac{220 \sqrt{-240}}{\sqrt{76}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{76}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{76}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{76}}$$

$$= \frac{-\frac{1}{76} \left(220 + \frac{220/-120}{j} + \frac{220/-240^{\circ}}{-j}\right)}{\frac{1}{76}}$$

$$\alpha \rho \alpha \quad V_{00'} = -220 \left(1 + e^{-j210^{\circ}} + e^{-j150}\right)$$

$$\angle P^{\alpha} = \overline{E}_{A} + \overline{I}_{A}R + \overline{V}_{0'0} = 0 \Rightarrow \overline{I}_{A} = \frac{\overline{E}_{A} + \overline{V}_{00'}}{R}$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{I}_A = \frac{220 + 161.05}{76} = 5 \text{ Amp}$$

$$O\muOId$$
 $=\frac{E_B + V_{OO}}{j\omega L} = \frac{220[-120^{\circ} + 161.05]}{j^{7}6}$

Emoherms

$$P_{\text{ev},1} = \text{Re} \left\{ \vec{V}_{\text{Ar}} \cdot \vec{I}_{\text{A}}^{*} \right\} = \text{Re} \left\{ (220 - 220/-240^{\circ}) \cdot 5 \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{\text{ev},1} = 1650 \text{ WkHs}$$

Ka

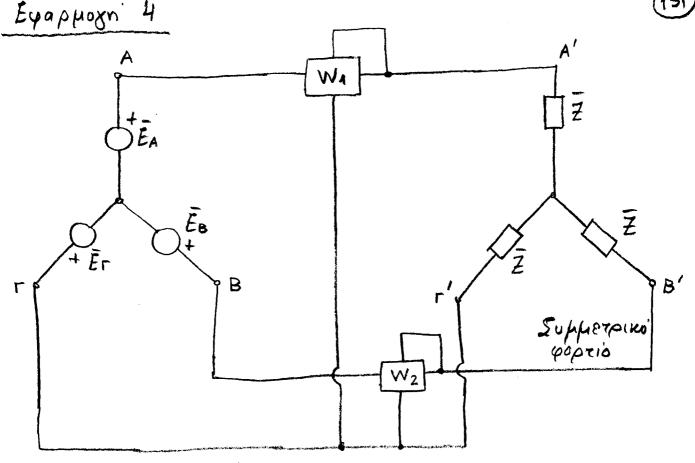
$$P_{\text{ev.}2} = \text{Re} \left\{ V_{\text{Br}} \cdot \bar{I}_{8}^{*} \right\} = \text{Re} \left\{ (220/-120^{\circ} - 220/-240^{\circ}) \cdot 2.6/+164.9 \right\}$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{\text{ev.}2} = 258 \text{ Watts}$$

H GUVOZIKU MPAZHARIUM 10XUS DE EVEL

(το σφάλμα οφείλεται σε χριθμ. προσεχχίσως)





Ero tpipasino nun lupa tou eximpores oi evolifas tuv Battopetpuv eivei $W_1 = 766W$ non $W_2 = -174W$

Znyerki va Bpedouv

1) H suria
$$\varphi$$
 rou popriou $(\varphi = \varphi_V - \varphi_i)$

$$t \propto n \varphi = \sqrt{3} \frac{W_1 - W_2}{W_1 + W_2} = \sqrt{3} \frac{766 - (-174)}{766 + (-174)} = 2.75$$

$$\alpha pa \quad \varphi = t \propto n^{-1} (2.75) = 70^{\circ}$$

Pagivop =
$$\sqrt{\frac{P_{30}^{2} + P_{30}^{2}}{P_{80}^{2} + P_{30}^{2}}} = 1732.3 \text{ VA}$$